# GE Digital Energy

# Multilin<sup>™</sup> GPM-S

# 100% Stator Ground Protection Module

The Multilin GPM-S stator ground protection module works in combination with the Multilin G60 Generator Protection System to provide 100% stator ground fault protection that is operational during generator start-up, running and stopped conditions. In the 100% stator ground fault protection based on sub-harmonic injection, a 20Hz voltage is injected to detect ground faults at any point across 100% of the winding thereby protecting the complete stator winding and allowing early detection of stator ground fault conditions.

## Key Benefits

- Detect ground faults through 100% of the stator winding including neutral point
- Sub-harmonic injection based stator ground protection provides early detection of ground fault conditions
- Designed to operate with GE's Multilin industry leading G60 Generator Protection System
- Active protection of the generator even under machine shutdown conditions for increased asset life
- Providing a wide range of fault resistance coverage which allows for superior generator protection
- Increase generator lifespan by easily upgrading your current G60 generator protection relay with the 100% Stator Ground Protection Module
- Simplified setup and configuration using EnerVista setup software

## Applications

- Medium to large generator applications
- Generators with high impedance grounding
- Deployable with redundant generator protection systems
- Suitable for unit transformer connected systems

# Protection

GPM-S

- Two stage stator ground resistance based element – 64S
- Wide range fault resistance coverage (1-20Kohms)
- Over current element for low resistance faults
- CT phase angle error compensation

# Diagnostics

- Sub-harmonic voltage supervision
- Sub-harmonic current supervision
- Extensive internal diagnostics with critical-fail relay



## Protection & Control

#### **Stator Ground Protection Module:**

Stator ground module works in combination with UR G60 to provide a 100% stator ground fault protection that is operational during generator start-up, running and stopped conditions. In the 100% stator ground fault protection based on sub-harmonic injection, a 20Hz voltage is injected to detect ground faults at any point across 100% of the winding thereby protecting the complete stator winding and allowing early detection of stator ground fault conditions.

Key components of the ground protection scheme:

- G60 Generator Protection System
- 20Hz Injection Module: GPM-S-G
- Coupling Filter: GPM-S-B
- CT: ITI Part # 204-SD-43737
- Sensitive ground CT/VT module in G60

#### **G60 Generator Protection System**

The G60 Generator Protection System provides comprehensive protection for medium and large generators, including large steam and combustion turbines, combined-cycle generators and multi-circuit hydro units. The G60 includes advanced automation and communication capabilities, extensive I/O options, and powerful fault recording features that can simplify postmortem disturbance analysis and help minimize generator downtime.

#### 20Hz Injection Module

Using sub-harmonic injection provides early detection of stator ground fault conditions. This is accomplished by the injection module generating a square wave pulse of 20Hz with a magnitude of +/-26V into the stator winding. The injection module monitors the frequency and magnitude of the signal it generates, which allows for the Stator module to determine if a ground fault has occurred in the stator winding. In addition, the stator module is also equipped with a critical-fail relay that can be wired to alarm failure.

#### **G60 Generator Protection Integration**

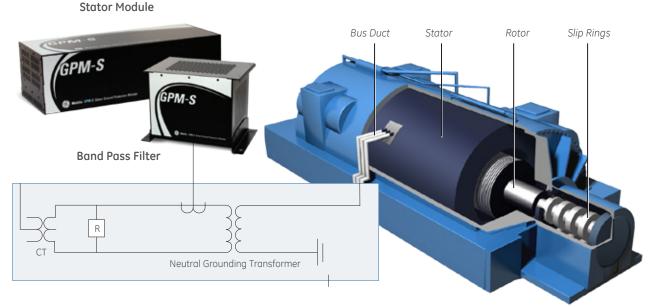


- The G60, GPM-S, and GPM-F modules provide complete generator protection
- GPM-S & GPM-F Protection units are connected directly to the G60 relay
- All configuration and monitoring is performed through the G60

#### Coupling filter

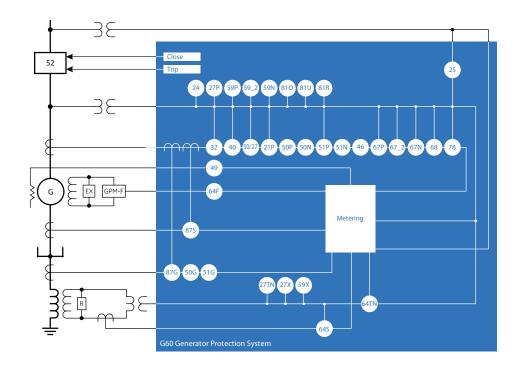
The coupling filter is used to meet two functions: to smooth the square wave and convert it into a sine wave and to protect the injection module from AC voltage impressed from the secondary of neutral grounding transformer. Coupling filter contains only passive components. It also contains voltage divider circuits to be used on applications with NGT secondary voltage greater than 500V.





- The 100% stator ground fault protection is based on sub-harmonic injection
- 20Hz voltage is injected to detect ground faults at any point across 100% of the winding
- The stator ground module works in combination with the G60 to provide 100% stator ground fault protection
- Operational during generator start-up, running and stopped conditions

# 100% Stator Ground Fault Detection



#### ANSI° Device Numbers & Functions

DEVICE NUMBER	FUNCTION				
21P	Phase Distance Backup				
24	Volts Per Hertz				
25	Synchronism Check				
27P	Phase Undervoltage				
27TN	Third Harmonic Neutral Undervoltage				
27X	Auxiliary Undervoltage				
32	Sensitive Directional Power				
40	Loss of Field Relay				
46	Generator Unbalance				
49	Thermal Overload RTD				
50G	Ground Instantaneous Overcurrent				
50N	Neutral Instantaneous Overcurrent				
50P	Phase Instantaneous Overcurrent				
50SP	Split Phase Instantaneous Overcurrent				
50/27	Accidental Energization				
51G	Ground Time Overcurrent				
51P	Phase Time Overcurrent				
59N	Neutral Overvoltage				
59P	Phase Overvoltage				
59X	Auxiliary Overvoltage				
59_2	Negative Sequence Overvoltage				
64F	Field ground protection				
64S	Sub-harmonic stator ground protection				
64TN	100% stator ground				
67_2	Negative Sequence Directional Overcurrent				
67N	Neutral Directional Overcurrent				
67P	Phase Directional Overcurrent				
68	Power Swing Blocking				
78	Out-of-Step Protection				
810	Overfrequency				
81R	Rate of Change of Frequency				
81U	Underfrequency				
87G	Restricted ground fault				
87S	Generator Stator Differential				

## **Dimensional Data**

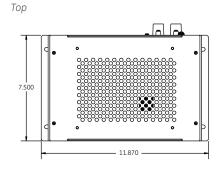
#### Stator Module



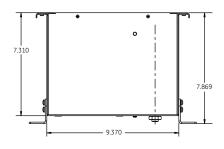
Front



#### Band Pass Filter Module







## Ordering

	% Stator Ground (64S)	Tests		Environmentals	
Stator ground resistance pickup	+/-5% of reading over the range from 1 kΩ-10 kΩ and	Dielectric voltage withstand	EN60255-5	Temperature:	Storage: -40C to +85C Operating: -40C to +70C
accuracy:	+/-10% of reading over the range of 10-20 kΩ	Impulse voltage withstand	EN60255-5	Humidity:	Up to 95% (non condensing) @ 55C (as per IEC60068-2-30
Total Stator	200nF-2 µF	Insulation resistance	EN60255-5		Variant 1, 6 days)
Capacitance to Ground:		Damped oscillatory	IEC 61000-4-18 / IEC	Altitude:	2000m (maximum)
Sub-harmonic voltage	+/-2% of reading or 0.2V		60255-22-1	Pollution Degree:	II
metering accuracy:	over the range 0.5V to 25Vac	Electrostatic discharge	EN61000-4-2 / IEC	Overvoltage Category:	II
Sub-harmonic current	+/-2% of reading or 5mA		60255-22-2	Ingress Protection:	IP10
metering accuracy:	over the range 5mA to 200mA	RF immunity	EN61000-4-3 / IEC 60255-22-3	Approvals	
Sub-harmonic element	0.6 - 1.2 sec	Fast transient	EN61000-4-4 / IEC	CE compliance	EN60255-5 EN60255-27
operating time:		disturbance	60255-22-4		EN60255-26
Sub-harmonic element dropout level accuracy:	102-103% of pickup	Surge immunity	EN61000-4-5 / IEC 60255-22-5	North America	EN50263 UL508
Time delay accuracy:	+/- 3% of time delay setting or +/- 4ms whichever is	Conducted RF immunity	EN61000-4-6 / IEC 60255-22-6	North America	UL1053 C22.2 No. 14
	greater	Voltage interruption	IEC 60255-11	ISO	ISO9001
		and ripple DC		CE compliance	EN60255-5
		Radiated and	CISPR11/CISPR22/IEC		EN60255-27
		conducted emissions	60255-25		EN60255-26
		Sinusoidal vibration	IEC 60255-21-1		EN50263
		Shock and bump	IEC 60255-21-2	North America	UL508
		Seismic	IEC 60255-21-3		UL1053
		Power magnetic immunity	IEC 61000-4-8	ISO	C22.2 No. 14 ISO9001
		Pulse magnetic immunity	IEC 61000-4-9		
		Damped magnetic immunity	IEC 61000-4-10		
		Voltage dip and interruption	IEC 61000-4-11		
		Voltage ripple	IEC 61000-4-17		
		Ingress protection	IEC 60529		
		Environment (Cold)	IEC 60068-2-1		
		Environment (Hot)	IEC 60068-2-2		
		Humidity	IEC 60068-2-30		
		SWC oscillatory	IEEE/ANSI C37.90.1		
		SWC transients	IEEE/ANSI C37.90.1		
		RF immunity	IEEE/ANSI C37.90.2		
		ESD	IEEE/ANSIC37.90.3		
		Safety	UL508		
		Safety	ULC22.2-14		

UL1053

# Ordering

GPM-S Included Components:

Description 20Hz Generator Band Pass Filter Current Transformer Safety

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